

MG (Malachite Green) ELISA Kit

Catalog No: E-FS-E180

96T

Version Number:	V1.0
Replace version:	/
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This manual must be read attentively and completely before using this product.

If you have any problems, please contact our Technical Service Center for help.

Toll-free: 1-888-852-8623 Tel: 1-832-243-6086 Fax: 1-832-243-6017

Email: techsupport@elabscience.com

Website: www.elabscience.com

Please kindly provide us the lot number (on the outside of the box) of the kit for more efficient service.

Test principle

This kit uses Competitive-ELISA as the method for the quantitative detection. It can detect Malachite Green (MG) in samples, such as muscle, etc. This kit is composed of ELISA Microtiter plate, HRP conjugate, antibody working solution, standard and other supplementary reagents. The microtiter plate in this kit has been pre-coated with coupled antigen. During the reaction, MG in the samples or standard competes with coupled antigen on the solid phase supporter for sites of anti-MG antibody. Then Horseradish Peroxidase (HRP) conjugate is added to each microtiter plate well, and substrate reagent is added for color development. There is a negative correlation between the OD value of samples and the concentration of MG. The concentration of MG in the samples can be calculated by comparing the OD of the samples to the standard curve.

Technical indicator

Reaction mode (Incubation time and temperature): 25°C; 30 min, 15min

Detection limit: Muscle (Fish, Shrimp) ---0.1 ppb

Cross-reactivity: Malachite Green ---100%; Crystal violet---77%

Sample recovery rate: Muscle ---90%±30%.

Kits components

Item	Specifications
ELISA Microtiter plate	96 wells
20×Concentrated Standard	1 mL each (ppb=ng/mL=ng/g) (0 ppb, 1 ppb, 3 ppb, 9 ppb, 27 ppb, 81 ppb)
Standard Dilution	50 mL
HRP Conjugate	7 mL
Antibody Working Solution	7 mL
4×Concentrated Sample Diluent A	15 mL
Purification Reagent	100 g
10×Concentrated Oxidant	1 mL
Sample Diluent B	100 mL*2
20×Concentrated Wash Buffer	20 mL
Substrate Reagent A	7 mL
Substrate Reagent B	7 mL
Stop Solution	6 mL
Plate Sealer	3 pieces
Sealed Bag	1 piece
Manual	1 copy

Note: All reagent bottle caps must be tightened to prevent evaporation and microbial pollution.

Other materials required but not supplied

Instruments: Microplate reader, Printer, Homogenizer, Nitrogen evaporators, Water bath, Vortex mixer, Centrifuge, Graduated pipette, Balance (sensitivity 0.01 g).

Micropipette: Single channel (20-200 µL, 100-1000 µL), Multichannel (30-300 µL).

Reagents: Acetonitrile.

Notes

1. The overall OD value will be lower when reagents have not been brought to room temperature before use or room temperature is below 25°C.
2. If the wells turn dry during the washing procedure, it will lead to bad linear standard curve and poor repeatability. Operate the next step immediately after wash.
3. Mix thoroughly and wash the plate completely. The consistency of wash procedure can strongly affect the reproducibility of this ELISA kit.
4. FOR RESEARCH USE ONLY. ELISA Microtiter plate should be covered by plate sealer. Avoid the kit to strong light.
5. **Each reagent is optimized for use in the E-FS-E180. Do not substitute reagents from any other manufacturer into the test kit. Do not combine reagents from other E-FS-E180 with different lot numbers.**
6. Substrate Reagent should be abandoned if it turns blue color. When OD value of standard (concentration: 0) < 0.5 unit (A450nm < 0.5), it indicates the reagent may be deteriorated.
7. Stop solution is caustic, avoid contact with skin and eyes.
8. As the OD values of the standard curve may vary according to the conditions of the actual assay performance (e.g. operator, pipetting technique, washing technique or temperature effects), the operator should establish a standard curve for each test.
9. Even the same operator might get different results in two separate experiments. In order to get reproducible results, the operation of every step in the assay should be controlled.
10. **For mentioned sample fast and efficient extraction methods are included in the kit description. Please consult technical support for the applicability if other sample need to be tested.**
11. The kit is used for rapid screening of actual samples. If the test result is positive, the instrument method such as HPLC, LC/MS, etc. can be used for quantitative confirmation.

Storage and expiry date

Store the kit at 2-8°C. Do not freeze any test kit components.

Return any unused microwells to their original foil bag and reseal them together with the desiccant provided and further store at 2-8°C.

Expiry date: expiration date is on the packing box.

Experimental preparation

Restore all reagents and samples to room temperature (25°C) before use.

Open the micro-plate reader in advance, preheat the instrument, and set the testing parameters.

1. Sample pretreatment Notice:

Experimental apparatus should be clean, and the pipette should be disposable to avoid cross-contamination during the experiment.

2. Reagent preparation

Solution 1: Sample Diluent A

Dilute the **4×Concentrated Sample Diluent A** with **deionized water**.

(4×Concentrated Sample Diluent A (V): Deionized water (V) = 1:3), then mix fully.

Solution 2: Oxidant

Dilute the **10×Concentrated Oxidant** with **Acetonitrile**. (10×Concentrated Oxidant (V): Acetonitrile (V) = 1:9), then mix fully. **(Must be prepared fresh immediately before use; do not store.)**

Solution 3: Wash Buffer

Dilute **20×Concentrated Wash Buffer** with **deionized water** (20×Concentrated Wash Buffer (V): Deionized water (V) = 1:19).

Solution 4: Standard Working Solution

Dilute **20×Concentrated Standard** with **Standard Dilution** (20×Concentrated Standard (V): Standard Dilution (V) = 1:19). **(The working standard solution must be freshly prepared before use. If storage is necessary, it can be kept protected from light at 4°C for up to 1 week.)**

3. Sample pretreatment procedure

Note:

1. Since malachite green or structurally analogous substances may be present in materials such as markers and tissue paper, deliberate measures must be taken throughout the entire sample pretreatment process to avoid contamination.
2. If the measured value of the sample exceeds the product testing range, the sample can be diluted with **sample diluent B**.

Pretreatment of low-fat muscle (fish, shrimp) sample:

- (1) Remove the skin, bone and fat of fish, shrimp. Homogenize the sample use Homogenizer.
- (2) Weigh 1 ± 0.05 g of homogenate sample into a 50 mL centrifuge tube. Add 0.5 mL of **Sample Diluent A (Solution 1)** and 4 mL of **Acetonitrile**, vortex for 3 min to ensure that the sample is not caked.
- (3) Centrifuge at 4000g for 5 min at room temperature.
- (4) Take a new 5mL centrifuge tube, first add 1.0g of **Purification Reagent**, then add 2 mL of supernatant (the sample liquid from the previous centrifugation step). vortex thoroughly for 1 min, and let it stand at room temperature for 5 min.
- (5) Centrifuge at 4000g for 5 min at room temperature.
- (6) Take a new 5mL centrifuge tube, first add 30 μ L of **Oxidant (Solution 2)** to the centrifuge tube, then add 1 mL of supernatant (the sample liquid from the previous centrifugation step).
- (7) Dry at 50-60°C with nitrogen evaporators or water bath. (Please do it in a ventilated environment.)
- (8) Add 2 mL of **Sample Diluent B**, Vortex thoroughly for 1 min and store in the dark for future use..
- (9) Take 50 μ L for analysis.

Note: Sample dilution factor: 10, detection limit: 0.5 ppb

Assay procedure

Restore all reagents and samples to room temperature (25°C) before use. All the reagents should be mixed thoroughly by gently swirling before pipetting. Avoid foaming. The unused ELISA Microtiter plate should be sealed as soon as possible and stored at 2-8°C.

Prepare the Standard Liquid. Standard Liquid of low concentration is unstable, prepare fresh solution before use.

1. **Number:** number the sample and standard in order (multiple well), and keep a record of standard wells and sample wells. **Standard Working Solution (Solution 4) and Samples need test in duplicate.**
2. **Add sample:** add 50 µL of **Standard Working Solution (Solution 4) or Sample** per well, then add 50 µL of **HRP Conjugate** and 50 µL **Antibody Working Solution**. (The sequence of adding liquid must not be changed)
3. Cover the plate with plate sealer, gently oscillate for 10 s to mix thoroughly. Incubate at 25°C for 30 min in shading light.
4. **Wash:** uncover the sealer carefully, remove the liquid in each well. Immediately add 260 µL of **Wash Buffer (Solution 3)** to each well and wash. Repeat wash procedure for 4 times, 30 s intervals/time. Invert the plate and pat it against thick clean with absorbent paper (If bubbles exist in the wells, clean tips can be used to prick them).
5. **Color Development:** add 100 µL of **Substrate Reagent A** and **Substrate Reagent B** mixture. (**Substrate Reagent A** and **Substrate Reagent B** are mixed 1:1 according to volume, must be fully mixed, the mixture is used within 5 minutes, avoid the use of metal container, avoid stirring reagents.) Gently oscillate for 10 s to mix thoroughly. Incubate 25°C for 15-20 min at in shading light.
6. **Stop reaction:** Add 50 µL of **Stop Solution** to each well, oscillate gently to mix thoroughly.
7. **OD Measurement:** determine the optical density (OD value) of each well at 450 nm (reference wavelength 630 nm) with a microplate reader. This step should be finished in 5 min after stop reaction.

Result analysis

1. Absorbance(%)= $A/A_0 \times 100\%$

A: Average absorbance of standard or sample

A_0 : Average absorbance of 0ppb Standard

2. Drawing and calculation of standard curve

Create a standard curve by plotting the absorbance percentage of each standard on the y-axis against the log concentration on the x-axis to draw a semi-logarithmic plot. Add average absorbance value of sample to standard curve to get corresponding concentration. **If samples have been diluted, the concentration calculated from the standard curve must be multiplied by the dilution factor.** For this kit, it is more convenient to use professional analysis form for accurate and fast analysis of batch samples.

Malachite Green (E-FS-E180) Standard Curve

