## **Elabscience**®

## **TNF alpha Monoclonal Antibody**

## catalog number: E-AB-22116

Note: Centrifuge before opening to ensure complete recovery of vial contents.

Description		
Reactivity	Human;Mouse;Rat	
Immunogen	Synthetic Peptide	
Host	Mouse	
Isotype	IgG	
Clone	3D8	
Purification	Protein A purification	
Conjugation	Unconjugated	
Buffer	Phosphate buffered solution, pH 7.4, containing 0.05% stabilizer, 0.5% protein protectant and 50% glycerol.	
Applications	Recommended Dilution	
WB	1:1000-1:3000	
IHC	1:50-1:200	
Data		
Western Blot analysis of R	combinant human TNF α protein Immunohistochemical analysis of paraffin-embedded	
using TNF alpha Monoclo	al Antibody at dilution of 1:2000. Human tonsil tissue using TNF alpha Monoclonal Antibody	
Observe	-MW:17 ,25kDa at dilution of 1:50.	
Preparation & Storage		

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Storage	Store at -20°C Valid for 12 months. Avoid freeze / thaw cycles.
Shipping	The product is shipped with ice pack, upon receipt, store it immediately at the
	temperature recommended.

## Background

TNF, as also known as TNF-alpha, or cachectin, is a multifunctional proinflammatory cytokine that belongs to the tumor necrosis factor (TNF) superfamily. It is expressed as a 26 kDa membrane bound protein and is then cleaved by TNF-alpha converting enzyme (TACE) to release the soluble 17 kDa monomer, which forms homotrimers in circulation. It is produced chiefly by activated macrophages, although it can be produced by many other cell types such as CD4+ lymphocytes, NK cells, neutrophils, mast cells, eosinophils, and neurons. It can bind to, and thus functions through its receptors TNFRSF1A/TNFR1 and TNFRSF1B/TNFBR. This cytokine is involved in the regulation of a wide spectrum of biological processes including cell proliferation, differentiation, apoptosis, lipid metabolism, and coagulation. This cytokine has been implicated in a variety of diseases, including autoimmune diseases, insulin resistance, and cancer.