

## Streptavidin Agarose Gel

Cat. No: EA-IP-011

Size: 2 mL

**Note:** Do not centrifuge and use after mixing gently.

### Performance metrics

<b>Scope of application</b>	Purify and isolate biotin-labeled proteins, nucleic acids or related complexes for IP, cell sorting, DNA-protein interaction research.
<b>Antibody properties</b>	Agarose gel particles, average particle size 100 μm.
<b>Gel properties</b>	Agarose gel granules, average size 100~200 μm.
<b>Binding capacity</b>	1mL Sepharose 4B agarose particles, covalently coupled to 6mg biotin-labeled protein. 1mL of gel can purify or precipitate at least 1.2mg of biotin-labeled protein.
<b>Repeatability</b>	It can be used repeatedly for more than 5 times.
<b>Components</b>	1mL streptavidin gel in 1mL PBS with preservative and 50% glycerol.

### Matters Needing Attention

1. This product is only for scientific research by professionals and may not be used for clinical diagnosis or treatment.
2. For your safety and health, please wear a lab coat and disposable gloves.
3. This product is in the form of gel suspension, and the content of affinity gel is 50%. Gently re-suspend the gel suspension before use, and then use it as needed.
4. If the gel fades a little, it is normal and does not affect the experimental results.
5. IP-WB samples are best prepared and used immediately to avoid affecting the experimental results.
6. When a small amount of gel is mixed with protein loading buffer, a light pink color appears on the WB gel, which is normal and does not affect the experimental results.
7. Do not dry the gel, do not sonicate the gel, and do not allow acid treatment of the gel for more than 10 minutes.
8. The gel dosage in the usage method is a demonstration dosage prepared in a small amount. Please adjust the specific dosage according to the actual situation. The relevant reagents used must be prepared by the laboratory.

### Method of Application

#### 1. Sample Preparation of Target Proteins

##### 1) Sample processing serum and recombinant proteins

Collect serum or culture medium supernatant and detect the target protein concentration. If the target protein concentration is high, it is recommended to dilute it with 1×PBS to a final protein concentration of 10~100μg/mL for subsequent experiments.

##### 2) Sample processing of target protein for intracellular expression

- a. Blow off in case of adherent cells or take suspension cells from the cell culture flask and transfer them to a centrifuge tube, centrifuge at 1000 rpm for 5 min, and discard the supernatant.
- b. Re-suspend cells in 1× PBS pre-cooled at 4 °C, centrifuge at 1,000 rpm for 3 min, and discard the supernatant. Repeat once.
- c. Add the corresponding volume of cell lysate according to the amount of cells, and place on ice for 10~20 min after repeated pipetting.  
Note: Generally, 1mL of cell lysis solution can process about 0.5~1×10<sup>7</sup> cells. To avoid degradation of your target protein, you can add protease inhibitors.
- d. Use a sonicator to treat the cell lysate until the cell lysate is transparent and no longer viscous. After placing on ice for 30

### For Research Use Only

minutes, centrifuge at 12,000 rpm and 4°C for 10 minutes. Take the supernatant for subsequent experiments.

## 2. Column Installation and Incubation

### 1) Streptavidin agarose gel preparation

- a. Gently re-suspend the streptavidin agarose gel, mix evenly, and take 40 µL gel suspension (containing approximately 20 µL gel) into a centrifuge tube.
- b. Add 10 times the gel volume (about 200 µL) of 1×PBS to gently re-suspend and wash the gel, centrifuge at 5 000 rpm for 30 seconds, discard the supernatant, and repeat this step three times.

**Note:** For multiple samples, the gel can be re-suspended and divided into several reaction tubes for separate reactions.

### 2) Binding of target protein to streptavidin agarose gel

- a. Incubation: Add 200 µL of the prepared sample to the washed gel, and incubate on a shaker at room temperature for 2 hours. It can also be incubated at 4°C overnight or longer.
- b. Washing: After incubation, centrifuge at 5000rpm for 30 seconds and discard the supernatant. Add 200 µL 1×PBST, mix gently, wash the gel, centrifuge at 5000 rpm for 30 seconds, discard the supernatant, and repeat this step 4 times.

### 3) Target protein elution

This instruction manual provides the following two target protein elution schemes. Please choose different target protein elution methods according to the needs of later detection.

#### Denaturing elution method

This method is only suitable for SDS-PAGE detection.

- a. Add 16 µL 1×PBS and 4 µL 5× loading buffer, boil the sample for 5 minutes, cool it down to room temperature and centrifuge.
- b. Take the supernatant and run SDS-PAGE in preparation for subsequent Western Blot detection.

#### Acid elution method

Acidic elution method has low cost, short operational time, generally does not cause protein denaturation, and facilitates subsequent analysis and detection of proteins.

- a. Add pre-cooled acidic eluent pH 3.0, 10 times of the gel volume (approximately 200 µL), to the above precipitate, suspend the affinity gel, and incubate at room temperature for 5 minutes.

**Note:** An acidic environment will shorten the service life of the gel. The contact time between the gel and the acidic eluent should be shortened as much as possible. It is recommended not to exceed 10 minutes.

- b. After the incubation, centrifuge at 5000 rpm for 30 seconds at 4°C, transfer the supernatant to a new centrifuge tube, and immediately add 1/10 volume of neutralizing solution pH 8.0 and mix well. The supernatant is the eluted biotin-labeled protein.
- c. Process and store proteins according to subsequent experimental needs.

## Background

Streptavidin agarose gel is made of high-quality streptavidin tetrameric bacterial protein covalently conjugated to agarose gel. It has the characteristics of high loading capacity, high specificity and stable properties, and can specifically bind to Biotin-labeled proteins, nucleic acids, peptide lectins and other molecules are combined for immunoprecipitation (IP), cell sorting, DNA-protein interaction research.

## Storage

-20°C for 12 months.